

# INFORMATION ON ECPGR

L. Maggioni ECPGR Secretary

Eighth meeting of the Allium Working Group Skierniewice, Poland, 11-12 October 2022



# **European Cooperative Programme for Plant Genetic Resources**

- 42 years of existence
- Objective: collaboratively conserve PGRFA, provide access and increase use
- Funded by member countries and governed by a Steering Committee of National Coordinators
- Budget for actions (meetings and activities), documentation (EURISCO), and coordination (Secretariat)





# ECPGR membership 2022



- ECPGR Membership in Phase X (Letter of agreement signed)
- ECPGR Membership in Phase X (Country did not sign Letter of Agreement, but is paying contributions)
- Countries eligible to join Phase X



### **ECPGR** structure

### **Steering Committee**

### **Executive Committee**

### **Coordinating Secretariat**

**Crop Working Groups** 

Thematic Working Groups

- Allium
- Avena
- Barley
- Berries
- Beta
- Brassica
- Cucurbits
- Fibre Crops (Flax and Hemp)
- Forages
- Grain Legumes

- Leafy Vegetables
- Maize
- Malus/Pyrus
- Medicinal and Aromatic Plants
- Potato
- Prunus
- Solanaceae
- Umbellifer Crops
- Vitis
- Wheat

- Crop Wild Relatives
- Cryopreservation
- Documentation and Information
- On-farm Conservation and Management



## **Objectives of ECPGR Phase X**

http://www.ecpgr.cgiar.org/about/goals-and-objectives

- 1. Ex situ conservation and provision of access through AEGIS and the European Collection
- 2. Documentation of passport and phenotypic information through EURISCO (ex situ and in situ)
- 3. *In situ* conservation and use of crop wild relatives
- 4. Promotion of on-farm conservation and management
- 5. Promote use of PGRFA (EVA)



## **Working Groups operations**

- Chair selected by ExCo based on Expressions of Interest
  - A Co-Chair can also be defined
- Members nominated by the respective National Coordinator
  - Number not limited, but contact person suggested
- Expected to organize collaborative activities in line with ECPGR objectives (ECPGR funds + inputs-in-kind)
- Two channels to obtain 'limited' ECPGR funds:
  - Meetings (upon request)
  - Grant Scheme activities (competitive Calls for proposals)
- Chair joins the meetings of 'All Chairs' before SC meetings



## AEGIS – A European Genebank Integrated System



- Decentralized European Collection
- Country membership via Memorandum of Understanding
- Availability through SMTA, including non-Annex I material
- Quality System: agreed standards, peer review and capacity building
- Role of Working Groups for the management of decentralized collection

http://aegis.cgiar.org/



## **European accessions**

Allium						
Germany	769					
The Netherlands	151					
United Kingdom	141					
Nordic countries	105					
Czech Republic	82					
Bulgaria	2					
Total	1,250					



## **Agreed standards**

### **CROP-SPECIFIC GENEBANK STANDARDS FOR IN VITRO CULTURE AND CRYOPRESERVATION**

Agreed by the Allium Working Group

August 2017

#### CROP-SPECIFIC FIELD GENEBANK STANDARDS

Agreed by the Allium Working Group

May 2015



### **Contents of EURISCO**

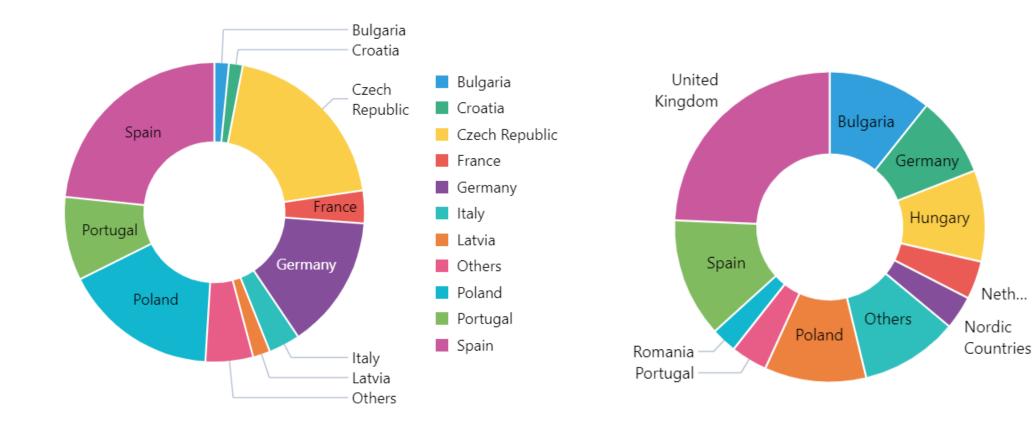
- 43 countries
- 2,080,035 accessions
- 402 institutes



http://eurisco.ecpgr.org



### Number of accessions by National Inventory of selected crop



Garlic: 3,218 accessions (610 with C&E data) Onion: 5,738 accessions (258 with C&E data)



Bulgaria

Germany

Hungary

Others

Poland

Neth...

Portugal

Romania

Spain

Netherlands

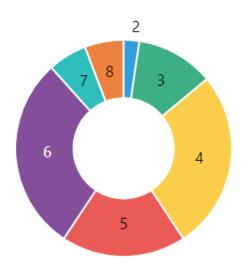
Nordic Countries

United Kingdom

## **C&E Data – EURISCO**

Back

#### Distribution of scores



### **Descriptive statistics**

Trait Name	Minimum	Maximum	Average	Stddev	Variance	First Quartile	Median	Third Quartile
Peronospora destructor	2	8	5.01	1.42	2.01	4	5	6

Experiment Field trail. Mainly short day onions. Sowing date 28-1-91, Planting date 10-4-91. Planting distance 8x40 cm, 140 plants per object. Bulbs harvested 9-9-91. Transplanted in peat pots making bulbs more flat. Location de Goor, Wageningen.

Trait name Peronospora destructor

Trait method (1=very resistant, ..., 9=very susceptible)



## Extension of EURISCO for Crop Wild Relatives (CWR) in situ data

https://www.ecpgr.cgiar.org/working-groups/crop-wild-relatives/cwr-in-eurisco

### **Pilot countries:**

- Cyprus
- Czech Republic
- Germany
- Lithuania
- The Netherlands
- Portugal
- Spain
- United Kingdom





### Principles for the Inclusion of CWR Data in EURISCO

Prepared by Theo van Hintum and José Iriondo, within the framework of the ECPGR project 'Extension of EURISCO for Crop Wild Relatives (CWR) in situ data and preparation of pilot countries' data sets' (CWR data in EURISCO), funded by the German Federal Ministry of Food and Agriculture.

Agreed by project partners and EURISCO Advisory Committee in May 2022



## European Evaluation Network for PGRFA (EVA)



European Evaluation Network





### PUBLIC-PRIVATE PARTNERSHIPS

Increasing ECPGR knowledge and opportunities on public—private partnerships for the use of plant genetic resources for food and agriculture.

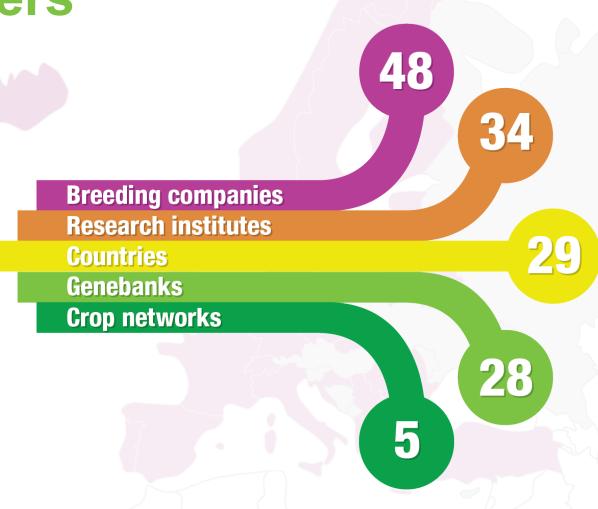
## More than 90 EVA partners

### Public partners

- Genebanks
- Universities and research institutes

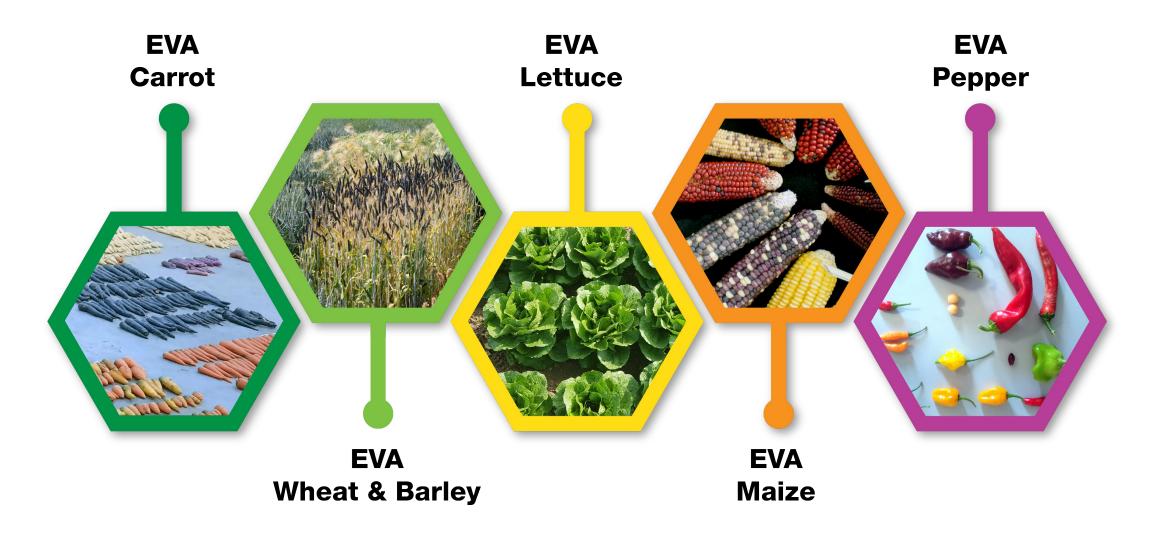
### Private partners

- Multinational breeding companies
- SME breeding companies
- Organic breeding companies
- Breeding and farming cooperatives





## Five crop-specific EVA networks





## 109 Evaluation trial sites across Europe



EVA wheat trial 2021, BASF (V. Spamer)



EVA lettuce trial 2022 *Sativa* Rheinau (C. Aichholz)



EVA pepper trial 2021, Semillas Fito (M. Fernandez)



EVA carrot trial 2021 Institut Agro Angers (E. Geoffriau)



EVA maize trial 2021, CREA-CI (C. Balconi)





### Genetic Resources:

a NEW open-access journal for the GenRes community



www.genresj.org



### ORIGINAL ARTICLE

Genetic Resources (2021), 2(3), 1-10

DOI: 10.46265/genresj.DMAT2233

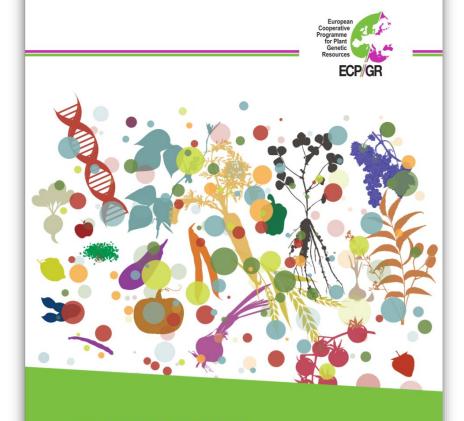
https://www.genresj.org

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## Collecting and regenerating populations of the *Allium ampeloprasum* complex from Greece

Chris Kik \*,a, Liesbeth De Groot a, Gerlof Bottema b, Marc Op 't Hof c, Niels De Visser d, Peter Willems e, Toon Van Doormalen f, Stelios Samaras g, Elias Polemis and Dimitris Tzanoudakis i





PLANT GENETIC
RESOURCES STRATEGY
FOR EUROPE

## **ECPGR** as part of **EC** projects

- GenRes Bridge (2019–2021)
  - PGR Strategy for Europe
- AGENT (2021–2025)
  - Genebank peer reviews
  - Trainings
  - EVA extension
- Pro-GRACE (2023–2025)
  - Towards the establishment of a PGR research infrastructure



## ECPGR Towards Phase XI (2024–2028)

- The SC agreed that the proposed priority objectives of Phase XI correspond with the PGR Strategy
- WGs will be maintained as formal long-term structures, but their mode of operation will be revised and better guided. Complementary to the WGs, temporary ad hoc Task Forces will be defined to address specific issues or tasks
- New Network/WG on genebank management
- Decisions to be taken at the next Steering Committee meeting:
   30 May–1 June 2023



## Acknowledgments

ECPGR
Secretariat:









